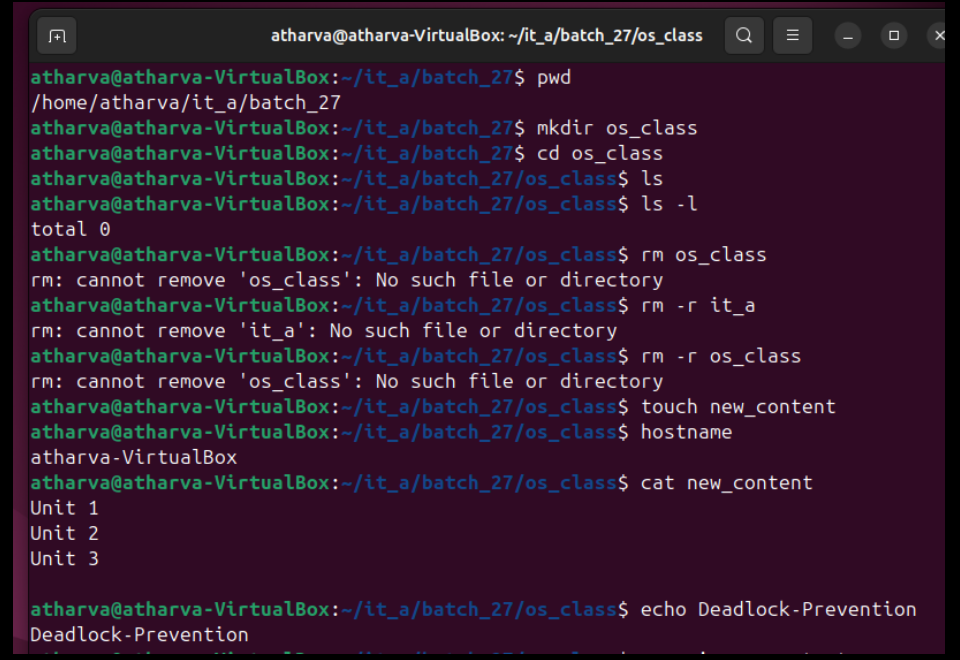
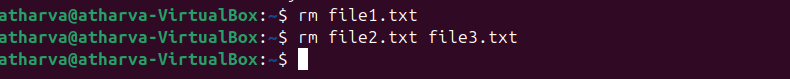
**Part 1:**

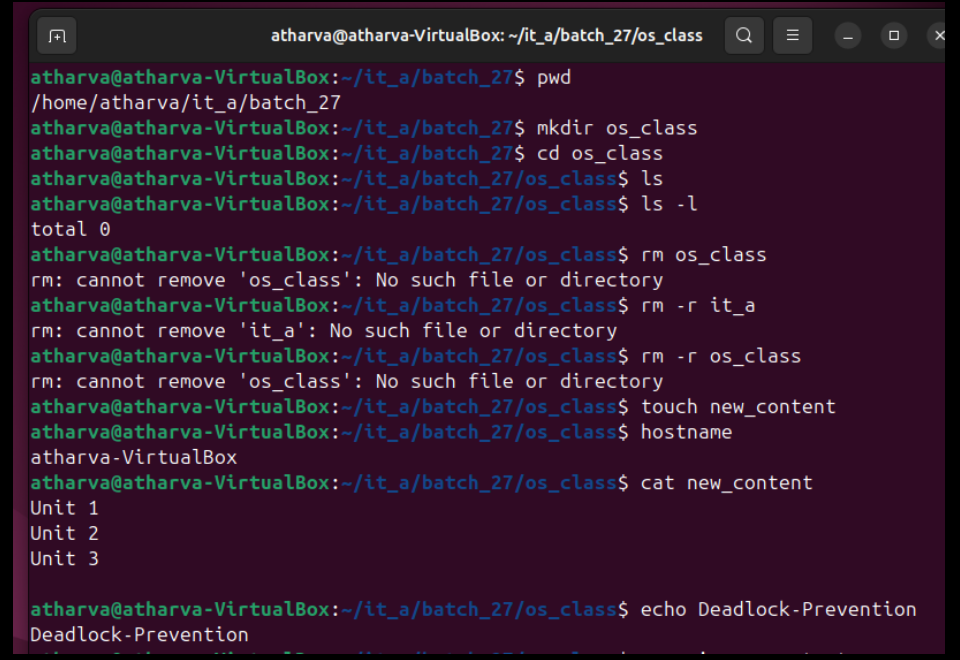
**1. pwd 2. cd 3. ls 4. mkdir**



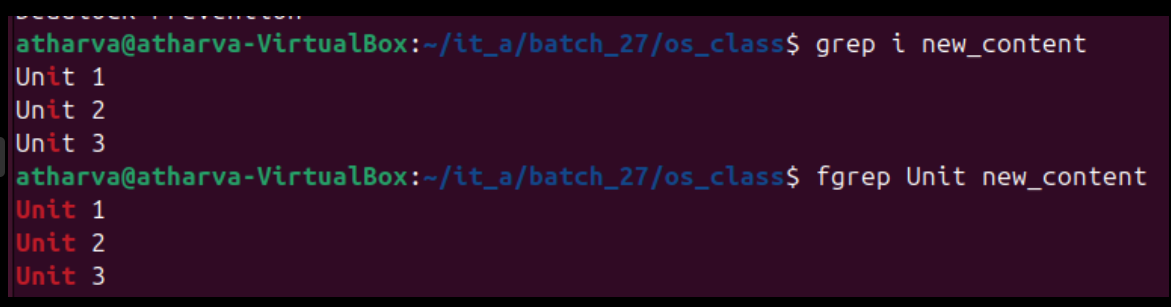
**5. rm**

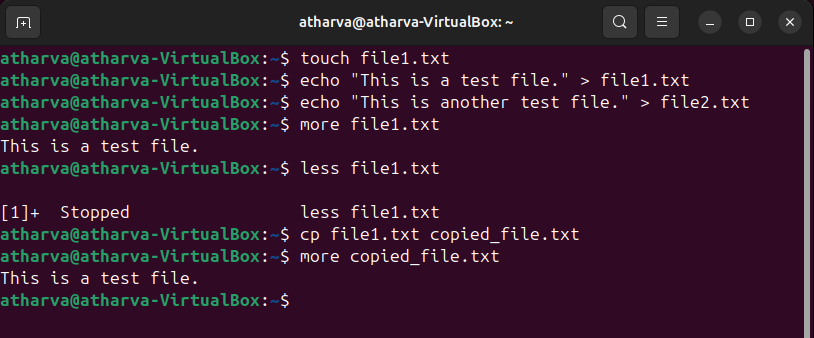
****

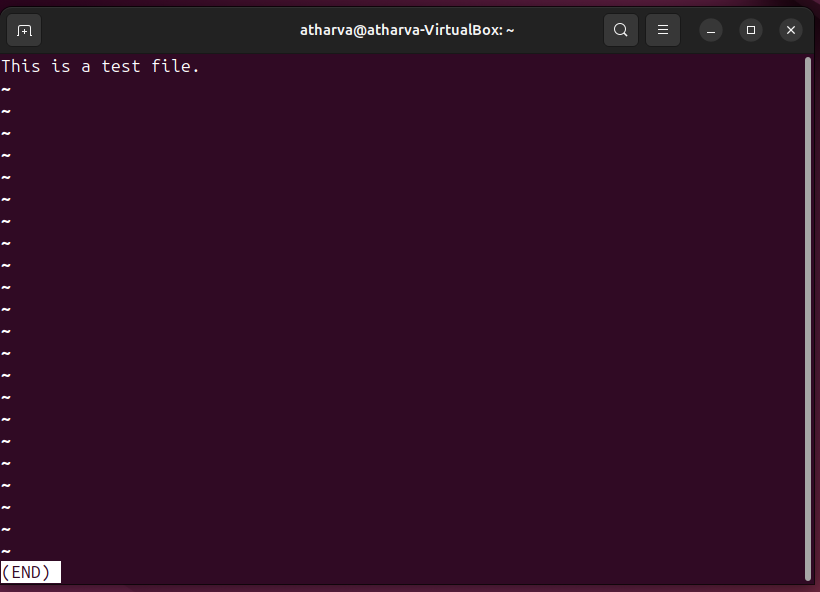
**6. touch 7. hostname 8. Cat 10. echo**

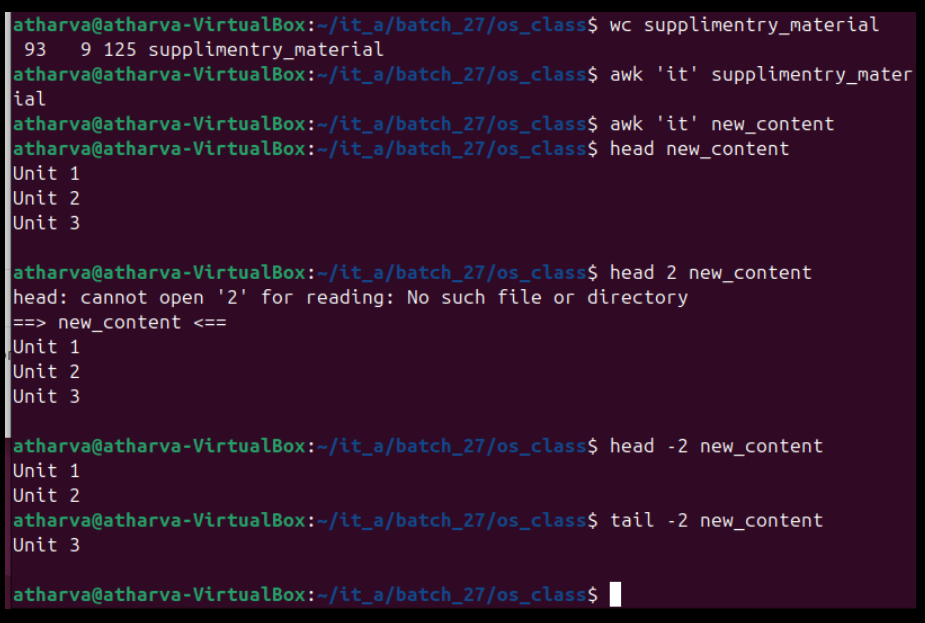


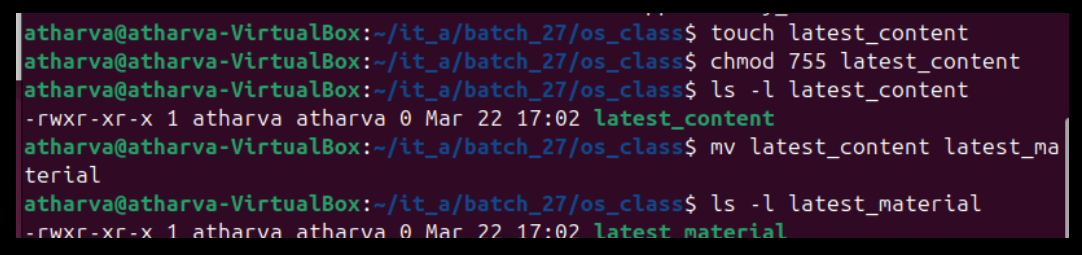
**11. grep 12. fgrep**



**14. cp 15. more 16. less**



**17. wc 18. awk 19. head 20. tail**

**9. chmod 13. mv** 

**Part 2:**

1. How to navigate to a specific directory?

**cd /path/to/directory**

*Example: cd /home/user/Documents*

1. How to see detailed information about files and directories using ls?

**ls -l**

*This shows file permissions, owner, size, and modification date.*

1. How to create multiple directories using mkdir?

**mkdir dir1 dir2 dir3**

OR create nested directories:

**mkdir -p parent/child/grandchild**

1. How to remove multiple files at once with rm?

**rm file1 file2 file3**

**OR**

**rm \*.txt** *# Removes all .txt files in the current directory*

1. Can rm be used to delete directories?

**rm -r directory\_name**

*The -r flag deletes directories recursively.*

1. How do you copy files and directories in Linux?

Copy a file:

**cp file1 destination/**

Copy a directory:

**cp -r dir1 destination/**

1. How to rename a file in Linux using mv command?

**mv old\_filename new\_filename**

1. How to move multiple files in Linux using mv command?

**mv file1 file2 file3 destination\_directory/**

1. How to create multiple empty files using touch command in Linux?

**touch file1 file2 file3**

1. How to view the content of multiple files in Linux?

**cat file1 file2**

1. How to create a file and add content using cat command in Linux?

**cat > filename**

*Then type the content and press Ctrl + D to save.*

1. How to append contents of one file to the end of another file using cat command?

**cat file1 >> file2**

*This appends file1 content to file2.*

1. How to use cat command if the file has a lot of content and can’t fit in terminal?

**cat large\_file | more**

OR

**cat large\_file | less**

*less allows scrolling.*

1. How to merge multiple files using cat command?

**cat file1 file2 > merged\_file**

1. How to use cat command to append to an existing file?

**cat new\_content.txt >> existing\_file.txt**

1. What is “chmod 777” or “chmod 755” and “chmod +x” or “chmod a+x”?

**chmod 777 file** → Full permissions for everyone.

**chmod 755 file** → Owner has all permissions, others can read/execute.

**chmod +x script.sh** → Makes a script executable.

**chmod a+x script.sh**→ Makes a script executable for all users.

1. How to find the number of lines that match a string/pattern?

**grep -c "pattern" file.txt**

1. How to display files that contain a given string/pattern?

**grep -l "pattern" \*.txt**

1. How to show the line number of file with the line matched?

**grep -n "pattern" file.txt**

1. How to match lines that start with a string using grep?

**grep "^pattern" file.txt**

1. Can sort command be used to sort files in descending order by default?

**sort -r file.txt**

1. How to sort a file based on a specific column using sort command?

**sort -k 2 file.txt**

*Sorts based on the second column.*